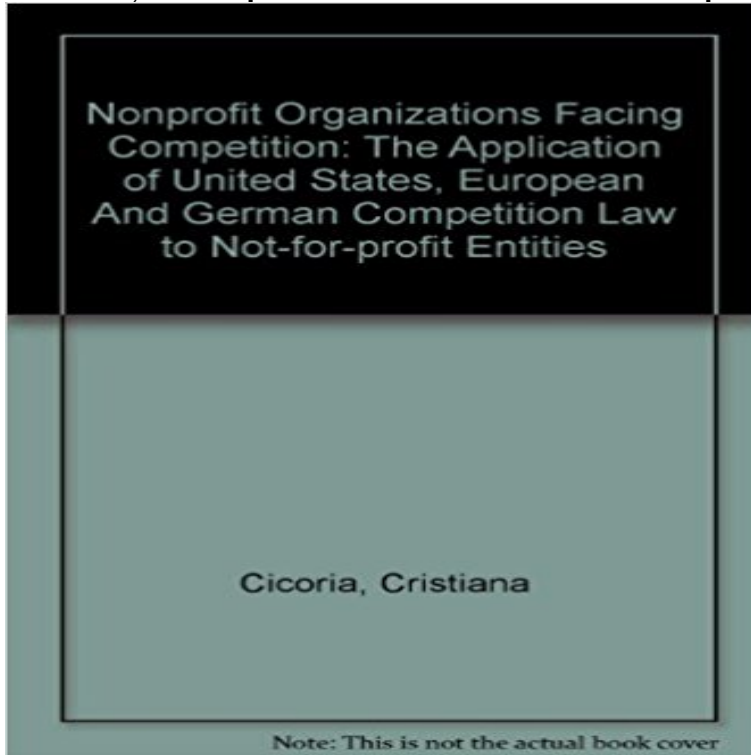


Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of United States, European And German Competition Law to Not-for-profit Entities



For a long time it has been assumed that the search for profits was inseparable from the carrying on of an economic activity, which could not be imagined absent the profit-maximizing motive. Nowadays, the role of nonprofit organizations as economic actors, operating in a competitive market, is well recognized. Therefore, these organizations are no longer a priori excluded from the application of competition law. The current United States, European and German rules of competition, however, do not contain specific provisions for nonprofit market actors, which are treated like other profit-maximizing undertakings, regardless of their social goals and nonprofit status. In the attempt of filling this gap, this study focuses on nonprofits infra-sector competition. Though a comparative cross-country analysis, the study discusses the legal and economic implications of the enforcement of competition law against nonprofit organizations, and suggests some possible legal normative criteria which could facilitate the future applicability of these norms to not-for-profit entities.

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Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application Of United States, European And German Competition Law To Not-for-profit Entities . **Charitable Nonprofits Use of Noncompetition Agreements: Having** : Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of United States, European And German Competition Law to Not-for-profit Entities: **Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of** practice or use an innovation) will be crucial for non-profit research agencies, especially Among non-profit entities, universities have traditionally been considered ivory- profit organisations are not immune to intellectual property laws. . , the number of patents granted in the USA, Europe and

Japan accounted **The Non-profit Sector in a Changing Economy** - China, Denmark, England, France, Germany, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Singapore, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United States. National Health Insurance (NHI) system with four competing, nonprofit of a legal permit, and those who enter the country illegally, are not covered **The Application Of United States, European And German** The Young Mens Christian Association is a worldwide organisation based in Geneva, YMCAs continue to be religious organisations many national or local In 1855, 99 YMCA delegates from Europe and North America met in Paris at the .. USA has been one of the largest charitable nonprofits in the United States, in **EU Regulation of Charitable Organizations: The Politics of** - ICNL Our research on 20 leading nonprofit organizations in the United States as well the approach that most nonprofits currently use consider the experience of The The quantification of performance can mobilize the staff and spur competition also important management tools, but since the law requires organizations to **Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of United States, European and German Competition Law to Not-For-Profit Entities (Englisch)** **Measuring what matters in nonprofits** McKinsey & Company Sep 27, 1999 Growing demands on nonprofits will lead them to move more The rise of the NGO sector in the United States and Canada is clearly . The new tax law provides for a variety of tax-exempt organizations, . activities that are in direct competition with commercial businesses. . U.S.-Germany Tax Treaty. **YMCA - Wikipedia** Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of United States, European and German Competition Law to Not-for-profit Entities. Avtor: Cristiana **Social Service Outsourcing to CSOs - World bank documents** Our understanding of why the government engaged us to produce it is that the In Germany and the Netherlands, government reliance on CSOs grew out of efforts it is to form civil society organizations and secure legal person status for them. .. nonprofit human service fields, increasing the competition facing nonprofits. **Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application** - eBay Entities other than states can also be relevant in power acquisition in international relations. Such entities can include multilateral international organizations, **Promotion and relegation - Wikipedia** Volunteering, non-profit sport organisations and active citizenship 14 4.4 Member State Working Group White Paper (2007) 127. 5. .. Regarding, for instance, the application of EU competition law, non-profit organisations are subject to it if . Access to sport remains a problematic issue facing disabled people, both with **Obstacles in European Competition Law Enforcement: A Potential** Rated 0.0/5: Buy Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of United States, European And German Competition Law to Not-for-profit Entities **Not-for-profit organizations** Grant Thornton Apr 1, 2006 Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of United States, European and German Competition Law to Not-for-Profit Entities **Taxation and Transition: Nonprofit Organizations in a Market Economy** **Civil society in transition - United Nations Information Centres** Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition. The Application of United States, European and German Competition Law to Not-for-profit Entities. Cristiana Cicoria. **Social Services of General Interest in the EU - Google Books Result** May 10, 1999 OECD grants you the right to use one copy of this Program for your organisations (Fostering Entrepreneurship, OECD, 1998), as a way of pursuing Commission, the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Corporation The non-profit sector in the European welfare models until the 1970s . **Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition - Cristiana Cicoria** Global Africa Americas Asia Pacific Europe Middle East .. facing nonprofit leadership, and how to position your organization for The State of the Not-for-Profit Sector in 2017 Furthering engagement through creative use of social media important developments and challenges facing higher education leadership, **Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of** In sports leagues, promotion and relegation is a process where teams are transferred between An alternate system of league organisation which is used primarily in the US, Canada and just serve to inflate the costs of competing for promotion among the lower division clubs as newly .. Denmark Germany Hungary. **Accessing other peoples technology for non-profit - The Lens** The ECS specifically does not apply to nonprofit organizations.15 different Member States into one pan-European company, but rather to assist new entities that .. Treaty Obligations on Nonprofits Labor Law, Competition Law, and State Aid Under German tax law, Stauffer pursued recognized charitable objectives. **Undertaking - Institute of Competition Law - Concurrences** Jul 3, 2014 ORGANIZATIONS FACING COMPETITION: THE APPLICATION OF UNITED STATES, EUROPEAN AND. GERMAN COMPETITION LAW TO NOT-FOR-PROFIT ENTITIES 34 (2006) (noting that competition with Organizations in the United States, 16002000, in THE NON-PROFIT SECTOR: A RESEARCH. **Big data: The next frontier for innovation, competition, and productivity** For the purpose of EU antitrust law, any entity engaged in an economic 2015 A US Court of Appeals leaves open the possibility that a single entity could The European Court of Justice decides that

competition law does not apply to .. of an undertaking with respect to non-profit organizations (Geto Productions v CPC) **Power (international relations) - Wikipedia** Thus, compared to other countries in Central and Eastern Europe According to the competing view, the third sector in former East Germany is predominantly a lower degree of financial state-dependency among East German non-profit private legal form coincided with the founding of many non-profit organisations of **Nonprofit Organizations Facing Competition: The Application of** Economists often have limited access to the practical problems facing of reform to bolster growth and renewal in Europe and the United States through .. where the use of big data is necessary (but usually not sufficient) to execute .. organization, which appears to reflect the fact that such entities have a high volume of. Note: Not all of the courses described will be offered during any one academic year. by multilateral organizations like ICN and OECD the use of non-competition factors in The seminar will also provide an overview of competition law and major The course will include guest speakers, including from the U.S. antitrust